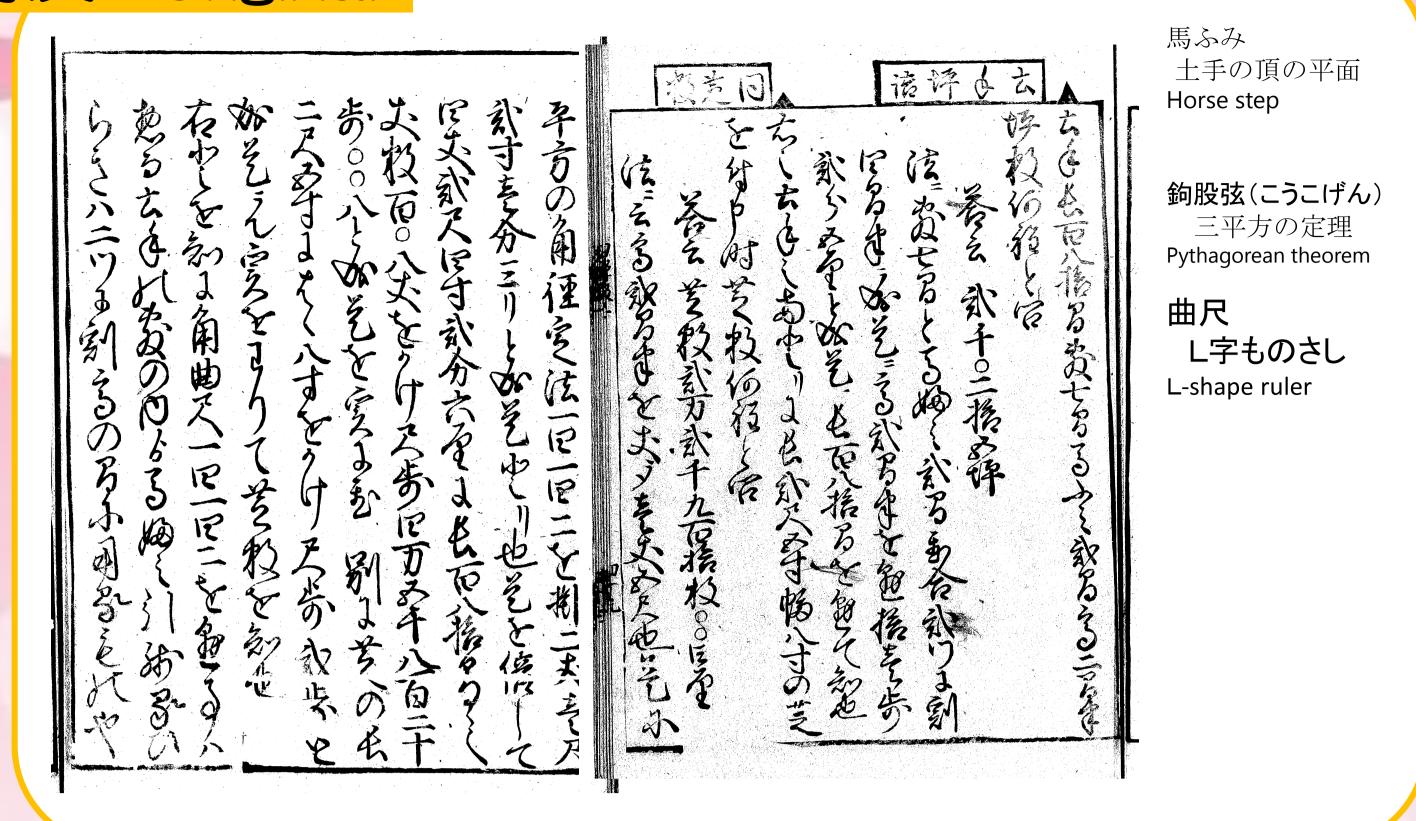
# 竜ケ崎第一高等学校 白幡探究 I 数学領域

# 三平方の定理を使った土手の面積の求め方

How to purchase the area of the bank using the Pythagorean theorem

## Original



### 現代語訳 Translation in the momeru language

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# 数学的内容 mathematicalploof

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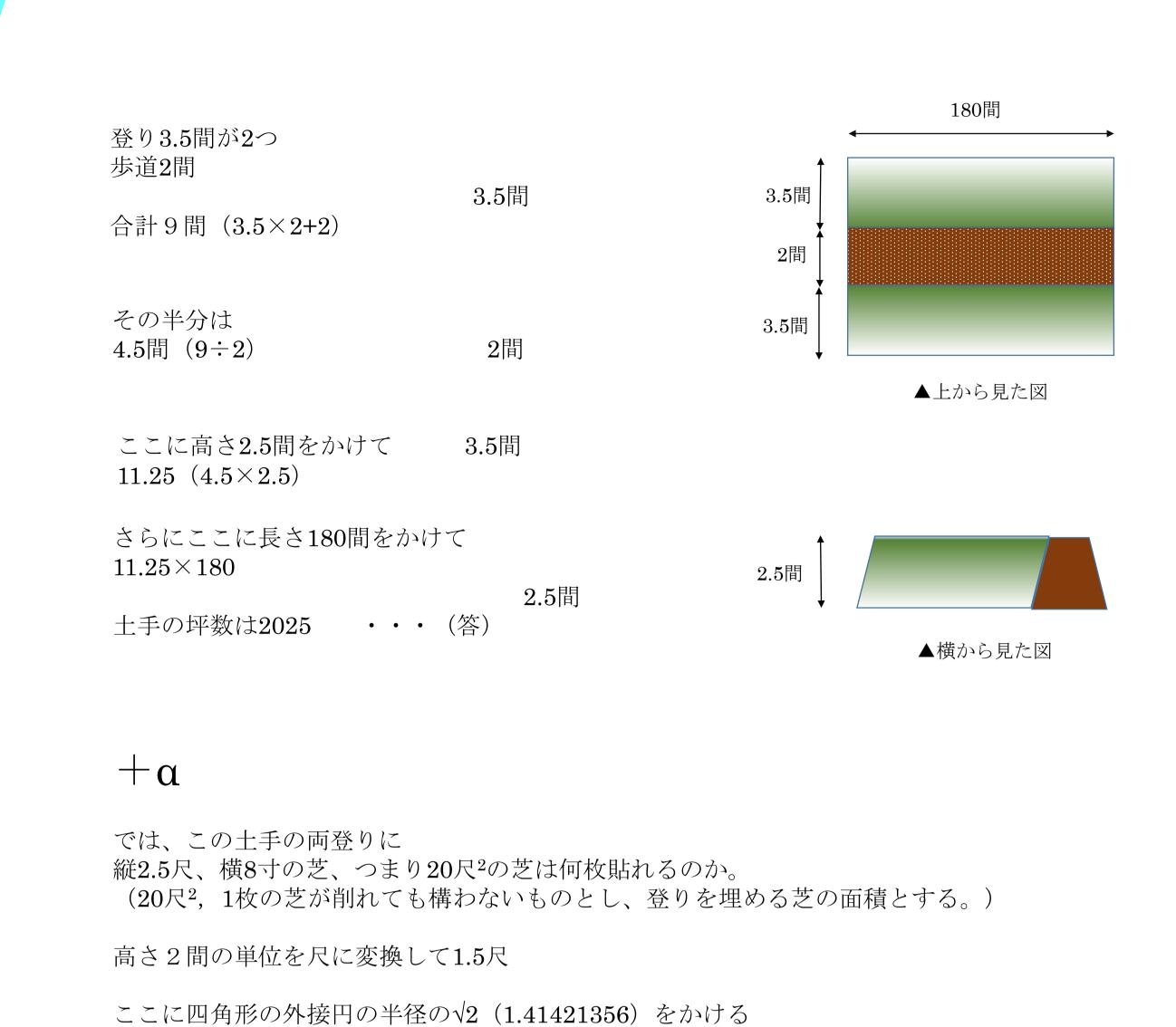
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担当 桑嶋 豊島

#### 英語訳 English

Q, How measurements are they bank?

• Length of the bank is  $180^{\text{ken}}$ 

• Height of it is 2.5<sup>ken</sup> • Width of ascent is 7<sup>ken</sup> • Area of sidewalk is 2<sup>ken</sup>

How measurement are there all bank?

A, 2025<sup>tsubo</sup> (A tsubo is an area of 3.3m<sup>2</sup>)

· Solution,

"Supposing that it is site to add ascent and sidewalk. We divide its site into half. First result is 4.5ken.

We multiply it by 2.5<sup>ken</sup> of height. This problem's answer.

Second result is 11,25<sup>ken</sup>. We multiply it by 180<sup>ken</sup> of length and then we know this problem's answer."

Q, How many the grasses do we need?

"How many it which is a 2.5 shaku by 0.8 shaku do we put into?

A, 22910.004 sheet.

Solution

Joh of height is 1.5. "Unit of height. Gen made from jou.

We multiply this by 1.4142. Which is said that half of square's diagonal line, and know that this multiplication is 2.1213 jour This is ascent.

This ascent is multiplied by 2, we multiply the result by 108 jou

The answer is 45820,008.

The area of grass is 2 shaku

Site area 45820.008 divide the area of grass.

And we know figure of grass. If we know right ascent, it multiply 1.412.

Take size of the sidewalk off it. The other divide two and will have used the height. It uses the height, if you find the surplus that you use the Pythagoras theorem and know everything ascent share".

> 担当 桑嶋

#### 江戸文化

以上のことから

その差を2つに割る

よって答えを知る。

土手の敷地より歩道の面積を引く

それにより、20尺<sup>2</sup>の芝が入る数を知る

登りに三平方の定理をかけて、全てを埋める。

ただ、これが土手にきれいに収まらず、土手の敷地が余ったとき

22910.004枚

『江戸名勝志』に"柳原土手西は筋違橋より東は浅草橋までの間、長 さ十丁(一・一キロメートル)つづけり。栁樹多くあり"とあり、昔この あたりは土手で柳の並木があった。『柳森神社記』によると長禄 二年 (1458) 太田道灌 が江戸城の鬼門 よけに、柳を植えさせたとある。又 享保 (1716-35) のはじめ将軍吉宗が昔の柳が枯れて柳原土手の名だ けになっていたので植えさせたのだともいう。昔は町屋が土手の南側下 まで並んでいたので、土手上を人は通行していた。又土手は昔、葭簀張 (よしずばり)の古着屋、古道具屋が店を並べていた。明治六年 (1873) 土手は崩された。

庄司 担当

#### 英訳

Auto-translate Yanagihara banks "Edomei katsushi 'in" Yanagihara banks West's sujikai bridge is more East between Asakusa-bridge, length was ten Tei (1.1 kilometers). There are many willow trees "and, this around was lined with willow trees on the banks in the past. According to the record of yanamori shrine, (1458) Ota dōkan was planted Willow against the demon's Gate of Edo Castle.

And that planting old willow to wither first shogun yoshimune of Kyoho (1716-35) and Yanagihara banks of a name only because it's also referred to as. Old town was lined down the Bank on the South side, so people were passing on banks.

And banks lined up, yoshizubari secondhand clothing, antique shop side by side seems.

The bank was brought down in 1873.

担当 齊藤 桑嶋

#### まとめ・今後の課題・感想

#### まとめ

この問題は、「土手の面積を求めてそこ に敷く芝生の数を求める」という問題だ

与えられた条件をもとに三平方の定理 を使って土手全体の面積を求め、芝生 の面積からその土手には何枚の芝生が 必要なのかを求めた。その結果、土手 の面積が2025坪、必要な芝生の数が 22910.004ということが分かった。

#### 感想

全体を通して、班員全員で協力できたのでよかったと思 う。特に、普段調べないようなことを調べたり考えたりでき て楽しかった。

習いたての古文の知識を活用するなど、全体的に学ん できたことを応用できる内容だった。

今回は、「和算」という限られたテーマでやってきたが、 これからは他の分野や領域でも見聞を持とうと思った。

今後の課題 特に英訳の過程で、一人に任せてしまうことが多かった ので、分担してやりたいと思った。

武田

#### Summary Impressions Future tasks

#### Summary

The contents of this question is that (Asking for the area of bank and number of lawns we need).

On the basis of the conditions, we asked for area of bank by using the Pythagorean theorem and how many lawns we need. As a result, we prove area of bank is 2025<sup>tubo</sup> and a number of lawns which we require is 22910,004.

#### Our sentiments

Through the totality, we could play along. Especially, I enjoyed what with thinking and finding out the thing which we do not find out usually. To utilize classic knowledge and to utilize what I have ever learned are this

contents. We were moving forward with being restricted by "wasan".

However I want to take an interest in other subject from now on. ~What we should do~

Especially, it is many time that we depend on one person in that respect a process of English translation, so I want to share something working. 担当 齊藤 桑嶋



引用 Quote 算法勿憚改 SANNPOU FUTU DANNKAI A.D.1673

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