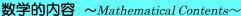
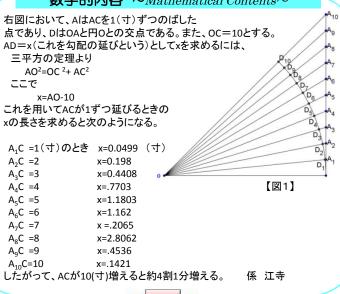
白幡探究I数学領域

三平方を用いて求める延びの長さ

1年C組甲班

~The length of the spread to find using Pythagorean theorem~





英語訳 ~English Translation~

In a figure, A is the point that each 1^{sun} of AC was increased and D is OA and a point of intersection with circle O.

The length of AD when OC is 10^{sun} starts to be the bottom.

$A_2 C = 2$, $A_2D_2 = 0.198$
$A_4 C = 4$, $A_4 D_4 = 0.7703$
$A_6 C = 6$, $A_6 D_6 = 1.662$
$A_8 C = 8, A_8 D_8 = 2.8062$
$A_{10}C = 10$, $A_{10}D_{10} = 4{,}1421$

Almost when it increases 1^{shaku}, it increases for 4^{wari} 1^{bu}.

How to purchase AD is

OA - OC

At this point OA is desired from the bottom.

 $OA^2 = OC^2 + CA^2$

Because $OC = 1^{\text{shaku}}$, $AD = OA - 1^{\text{shaku}}$.

A person in charge : Ichimura

まとめ・今後の課題・感想

 \sim Summary / Future Problem / Impression \sim

まとめ ~Summary~

図1におけるADの長さを勾配の延びといい、ACを1寸ずつ延ばしたときの 勾配の延びをこの『見立算法規矩分等集』に記された解法を用いて求めた。これに は三平方の定理が使われている。

Called extends gradient length of AD in Figure 1, determined Mel using a solution marked to extend slope in the "Mitate Sanpou Kiku Buntousyu" when extended the AC 1^{sun}. There are used the three square theorem.

今後の課題 ~Future Problem~

問題を解くことは自分たちの力でできましたが、 現代語訳や英語訳にてこずって しまったので語彙力を上げ、文法をさらに勉強する必要があると感じた。 また、自分たち以外の班の問題を解いてみることも必要かなと思いました。

We could solve this problem by our efforts, but we have suffered from modern translation and English translation. So we felt that we have to raise our vocabulary and study grammar more. We also felt that we have to try to solve the problems of other groups.

感想~Impression~

今回、普段は調べる機会のない昔の数学について調べるという貴重な体験をする ことができて得るものが多くとても充実した活動になりました。調べて行くにつれて昔 の数学も今のものと大差なく昔の人は今に通じるような高い数学の知識を身につけ ていたことがわかりとても驚きました。

This time, usually to be able to valuable experience in that study the old mathematics is no opportunity to examine, what is obtained is large, it now has been very substantial activities. Examine old people without much different from those old days of mathematics also now as go was very surprised to see that I was wearing a knowledge of the high, such as reading to the now.

~The Original~



勾配 Gradient 延び Spread

~Living Language Reason~

はving Language した。この理屈で何百間であっても同じように一分を というでは、一大の人ので細かく記す。大概は厘でとめればよい。また、 もの書付を知る算法は勾配が五寸となるときは、一大の自乗と五寸の自乗と合わせて開平方(正の数の平大の自乗と五寸の自乗と合わせて開平方(正の数の平大の自乗と五寸の自乗と合わせて開平方(正の数の平大の自乗と五寸の自乗と合わせて開平方(正の数の平大の自乗と五寸の自乗と合わせて開平方(正の数の平大の自乗と五寸の自乗と合わせて開平方(正の数の平大の自乗と五寸の自乗と合わせて開平方(正の数の平大の自乗と五寸の自乗と合わせて開平方(正の数の平大の自乗と五寸の自乗と合わせて開平方(正の数の平大の自乗と五寸の自乗と合わせて開平方(正の数の平大の自乗と五寸の自乗と合わせて開平方(正の数の平大の自乗と方では、割り付を知るため、これは、割りでを知るとも、これば、割りでを知るため、これば、割りでを知るため、これば、割りでを知るため、これば、割りでを知るともは、一分を記述している。 した。この理屈で何百間であっても同じように一分をなにがあっても同じ割り付けの図を拡大して左に記斜辺が、一尺一寸二分あるので十一間二分と分かる。斜辺が五寸だったら大きいほうが五十間と分かる。の時、紙を底辺と高さが三寸と四寸になるようにし、の時、紙を底辺と高さが三寸と四寸になるようにし、 、紙形なら計算で畑となる。

英語訳 ~English Translation~

If you look at the slope for example base and height is 30ken and you know it's time of 40^{ken}, when you arranged a 3^{sun} and 4^{sun} paper, who can hypotenuse is large you were 5^{sun} be seen as 50^{ken}. Or, beside 5^{ken} of string between the length dozen you found to $11^{\text{ken}}2^{\text{bu}}$ because 1^{shaku} and hypotenuse of 5^{ken} of paper is $1^{\text{shaku}}1^{\text{sun}}2^{\text{bu}}$. No matter what was noted in the left and also to expand the view of the same allocation there. The same as 1bu 100^{ken} which the theory is also the same scale in place of 1ken can be replaced with 1shaku. Give the right yearn, when we extend the allocation to 10^{shaku}, I keep attached to when both increases. The most likely maybe rindome. Also, to know the chord between length 100^{ken} beside 50^{ken} extends 50^{ken} to 100^{ken} the $11^{\mathrm{ken}}8^{\mathrm{bu}}$. You can doubled even on the same principle fix the unit of Machi, or added, is used squares. I know the right of allocation. When the gradient is 5sun in calculus, together with the square and 5ken of the square of 1shaku (The algorithm will seek a few display positive number square root.) Is $1^{shaku}1^{ken}1^{bu}8^{rin}$. To reduce the internal source of 1^{shaku} of the three thread, to know the rest and extend. This says, in order to know the allocation any number^{ken} gradient to the same reason. Having a large number are countless, can be calculated if the paper type.

A person in charge : Iioka , Ishikawa

石川

見立算法規矩分等集

Mitate Sanpou Kiku Buntousyu 享保7年 A.D.1730

時春 著者:万尾

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