# 竜ヶ崎第一高等学校 白幡探究 I 数学領域 三角形の内接円 Triangular inscribed circle

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### 原文 The original



キーワード

方→hou 隅→sumi 内接円の面積を求める公式→formula for the inscribed circle 〔S=½r(a+b+c)〕

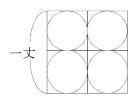
# 現代語訳 Living language reason

一辺1丈の正方形に円を入れる方法。

"方"というやり方を用いて四つの円を入れると、直経は4,14尺になる。



"隅"というやり方を用いて四つの円を入れると、直経は5尺になる。



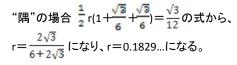
係:鈴木(雅),鈴木(聖)

# 数学的内容 Mathematical contents

一辺1丈の正三角形に"方"と"隅"で入れたときの、直経の長さ。

"方" の場合
$$S = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{12}$$
 より $S = \frac{1}{2}$ r(a+b+c)に代入して $r = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{1 + \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{3}} = 0.1339...$ 

rは半径なので、直径は約0.268より二尺六寸八分。



rは半径なので、直径は約0.366より三尺六寸六分。



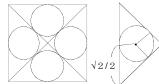
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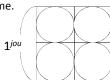
### 英語訳 English translation

A method to classify circle into a square of one side of  $1^{jou}$ .

When put four circles using a way of "hou"; diameter of 5 shaku become.



When put four circles using a way of "sumi"; diameter of 4.14 shaku become.



Role:SUZUKI M

# 数学的内容英語訳 Mathematical contents

When you turn on the "hou" and "sumi" in an equilateral triangle of 1side  $1^{jyou}$ , of circle diameter length.

In the case of "hou" By officially assignment r=0.1339

Because r is a radius, diameter is about 0.268. From this diameter is  $2^{shaku}6^{sunn}8^{bu}$ .

In the case of "sumi" By officially assignment r=0.1829

From this diameter is 3<sup>shaku</sup>6<sup>sunn</sup>6<sup>bu</sup>.



Role:SAITOU, SAKAIRI

#### まとめ・今後の課題・感想 Summary, Future, Problem, Impression

# まとめ

「方」というやり方のほうが「隅」というやり方よりもより大きな円を4つ正方形の箱の中にいれることができる。

Better way of *how "*is I can be have a larger circle of the four square box than the way that the" *sumi* ".

### 今後の課題

今回取り組んだ問題の考え方を日常の生活に応用できないか考えてみたり、自分たちで類題を作るなどしてこの問題に対する理解を深めたい。

You can the concept of time and worked on issues Think I can not be applied to everyday life, you want to deepen the understanding of this problem by, for example make a problem of likenessthemselves

#### 感想

今回取り組んだ問題は今の時代でも実用できる計算だと思うし、その計算が昔から使われていたことに驚いた。また普段の生活の中に数学が密接に関わっていたことがわかった。機会があればまた算額の問題に取り組みたい。

When Icreate a poster, It was whether anxiety can My God to further translated into English it is to the even difficult in translating the ancient writing in modern words, it was good to be completed in cooperation with members of the team.

To think problems tackled this time's calculation that can be practical in this day and age, I was surprised that the calculation has been used since ancient times. Also I found that the mathematics in everyday life has been closely linked. I want to work on if there is a chance also San amount problem

班長:島田



引用 見立算法規矩分等集 Mitate Sanpou Kiku Buntousyu 享保 7 年 A.D.1730 著者:万尾 時春 Author: MASHIO Tokiharu