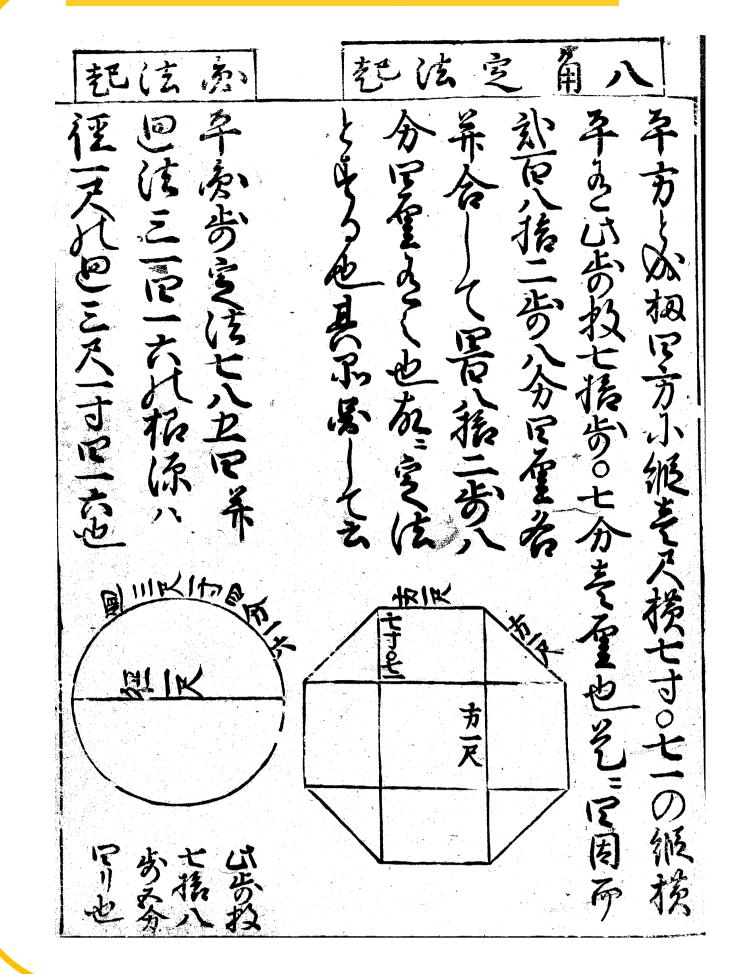
竜ケ崎第一高等学校 白幡探究 I 数学領域 正八角形と円の面積,円周率

70th 1年 庚班

7寸071

~Space of regular octagon and circle, pi~

原文 Original



キーワード ~Key word~

•定法 定義···formula

• 歩数

面積···area

- 廻法

門周率···pi

現代語訳 Modern translation

係:相馬•西村

数学的内容 Mathematical content

(八角定法起)

文章より、この図形は次の①、②、③の図形から 出来ている。

1辺が1尺の正方形・・・①

4つ合わせると1辺が1尺の正方形に等しくなる

三角形4つ・・2

縦1尺、横0.7071尺の長方形4つ・・・③

①の面積を S_1 、②の面積を S_2 、③の面積を S_3 と する。

 $S_1 = 1^2 = 1$

同様に、 $S_2=1$

 $S_3 = 1 \times 0.7071 \times 4 = 2.8284$

よって、 $S_1 + S_2 + S_3 = 1 + 1 + 2.8284$ =4.8284

1辺1尺の正方形の面積=100歩である。 従って、この図形の面積は、

482歩8分4厘である。

(円法起)

文章より、1辺1寸の正方形を正八角形に、それを 正十六角形に、というように正多角形の角を2倍して いき、

1辺0.000239684498084266の正十三万千七十二角形 をつくる。

よってこの図形の周は、

 $0.000239684498084266 \times 131072 = 3.141592...$

これは、直径1尺、円周が3.141592...の円と同じと 考えられる。

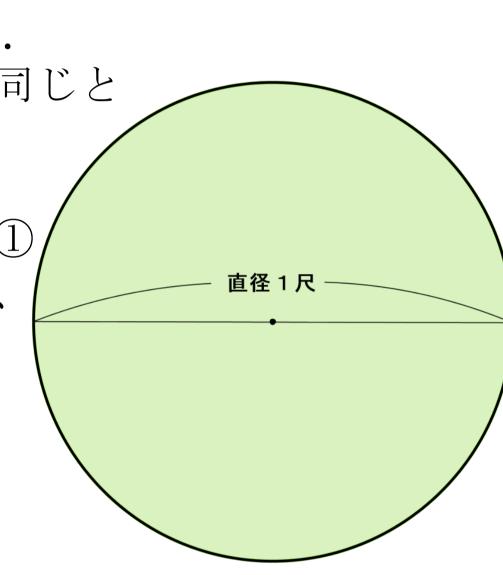
従って、直径1尺の円の円周率は

3.141592...÷1尺=3.14159 となる。・・・① ここで、円の面積の公式は、直径をRと置くと、 $(1/2R)^{-2}\pi$

変形して、 $R^2 \times \pi/4 \cdot \cdot \cdot 2$

①・②より、直径1尺の円の面積は

 $R^2 \times \pi/4 = 1 \times 1 \times 3.14159/4 = 0.7854$



係:直井•西村

英語訳 English version

(The formula for an octagon)

We'll explain the reason why the space of regular octagon is 0.48284.

There is a regular octagon and one side of it is 1*shaku*. And it has a square in center of it, has 1shaku long side. The space of this square is 100ho.

The total space of four triangles located four corners is same with the square has four 1shaku long's sides.

And the regular octagon also has four rectangles 1shaku long and 7sun-07bu-1rin wide. One of its space is 70ho-7bu-1rin. Total space of four rectangles is 282ho-8bu-4rin.

From those things, the space of this regular octagon is 482ho-8bu-4rin. Therefore, this is the formula for calculating space of a regular octagon.

(The formula for a circle and pi)

We'll explain the reason why PI is 3.1416.

The circumference of a circle of 1 sun is 3 shaku_1sun_416.

The idea in this circle is as follows.

First make a square, one side of it is 1shaku, and 2 x the octagonal corner, make a regular octagon.

Thus twice the number of corners create 131072 sided increasing eventually.

This shape is one side in 2shi_396844980842366.

This number of corners and 3shaku_1sun_4bu_1ri_5mou_9shi too as.

Round everything after the fifth place after the decimal point up, which considers 31416.

By area over 1/4pi and the square of the diameter, 7shaku_8ho_5bu_4rin.

係:永井

英語訳 English version

The formula for a regular octagon)

According to the sentence, this octagon is made up ①, ②, and ③.

A square has four sides of 1 *shaku*. • • • ① Four triangles have the space is equal to a square with four sides of 1 shaku. • • • ②

Four rectangles have the length that is 1 *shaku* and width that is 0.7071 long. • • • \Im The space of ① is S_1 , the space of ② is S_2 , the space of ③ is S_3 .

Then $S_1 = 1^2 = 1$

 $S_2 = 1$

 $S_3 = 1 \times 0.7071 \times 4 = 2.8284$

Therefore $S_1 + S_2 + S_3 = 1 + 1 + 2.8284$

=4.8284

It is because 1 square is 100ho, the space of the octagon is 482ho-8bu-4rin.

(The formula for a circle and pi)

From the sentence, make a square which one side of it is 1*shaku*, and 2x the octagonal corner, make a regular octagon. Finally, it become a regular polygon which has 131072 angles and one side of it is 0.000239684498084266.

So the circumference of it is

 $0.000239684498084266 \times 131072 = 3.141592...$

This numerical value seems to be same as the circumference of the circle whose diameter is 1shaku.

Therefore the circumference of the circle whose diameter is 1*shaku* is

 $3.141592... \div 1 shaku = 3.14159....$

The formula of area of circle is $(1/2R)^2\pi = R^2 \times \pi/4....$

(R = the diameter)

From ①, ②, the area of circle whose diameter is 1*shaku* is

 $R^2 \times \pi/4 = 1 \times 1 \times 3.14159/4 = 0.7854$

係:永長•直井

まとめ・今後の課題・感想 Summary, Future tasks, Impression

まとめ ~summary~

正八角形の面積は、求めやすい図形に分解して求 める。円の面積は、正方形を角の多い正多角形に 変形して円に近づけ、円周率を求め、それを利用 して求める。

The space of regular octagon can be found through dividing figure into the figure which it's easy to examine.

The space of circle can be found by changing a square close into polygons has much more angles.

The polygons will get close to a circle, it that makes easy to find the pie, then we can find the space of circle.

今後の課題 ~Future tasks~

難しい文章をわかりやすく要約する力が 不足していると感じられた。特に円法起 では、途中の数学的内容を解読しきれな かったため、内容理解を今後の課題とし ていきたい。

We felt our lack of ability to make a brief summary. We make a future task to understand content.

感想 ~impression~

現在使われているものと異なる単位のために、数式 の解読が難しかった。また、鎖国時代の日本で現在 とほぼ同じ求め方・数値が使われていた事に驚いた。 和算の発展に触れられた良い体験になった。

It was difficult to decode numerical expression because of the unit in the text was different from the current one.

Also, we were surprised that the procedure and numerical value which was used in the age of national isolation is almost same with modern. It became great experience we could be exposed to development of Japanese mathematics.

係:相馬•直井•永長

引用 算法勿憚改 延宝1年 著者:村瀬 義益

Sanpou futsutankai A.D.1673 Author: Murase Yoshimasu

