竜ケ崎第一高等学校 白幡探究 I 数学領域

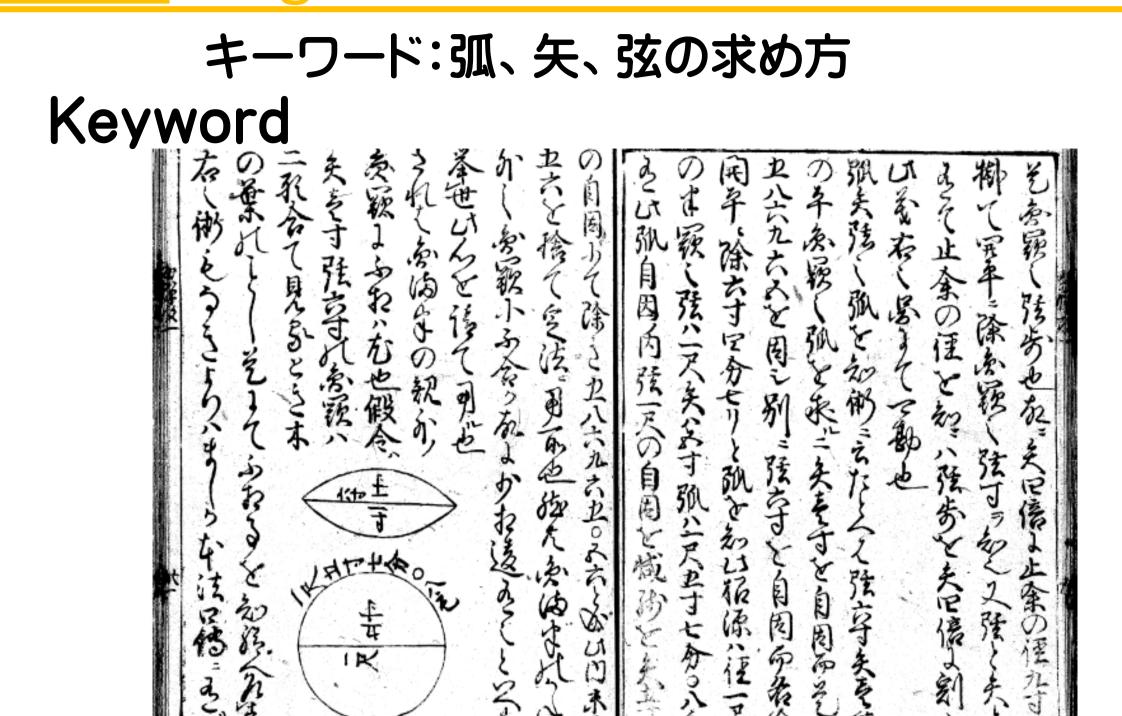
Ryugasaki first high school "Sirahata" Research 1 Mathematics domain

70th 1年 癸班

弧、矢、弦の間に成り立つ形の弧の長さを求める方法

Method for the length of the arc of the form to make ends meet. Arc, arrow, and string.

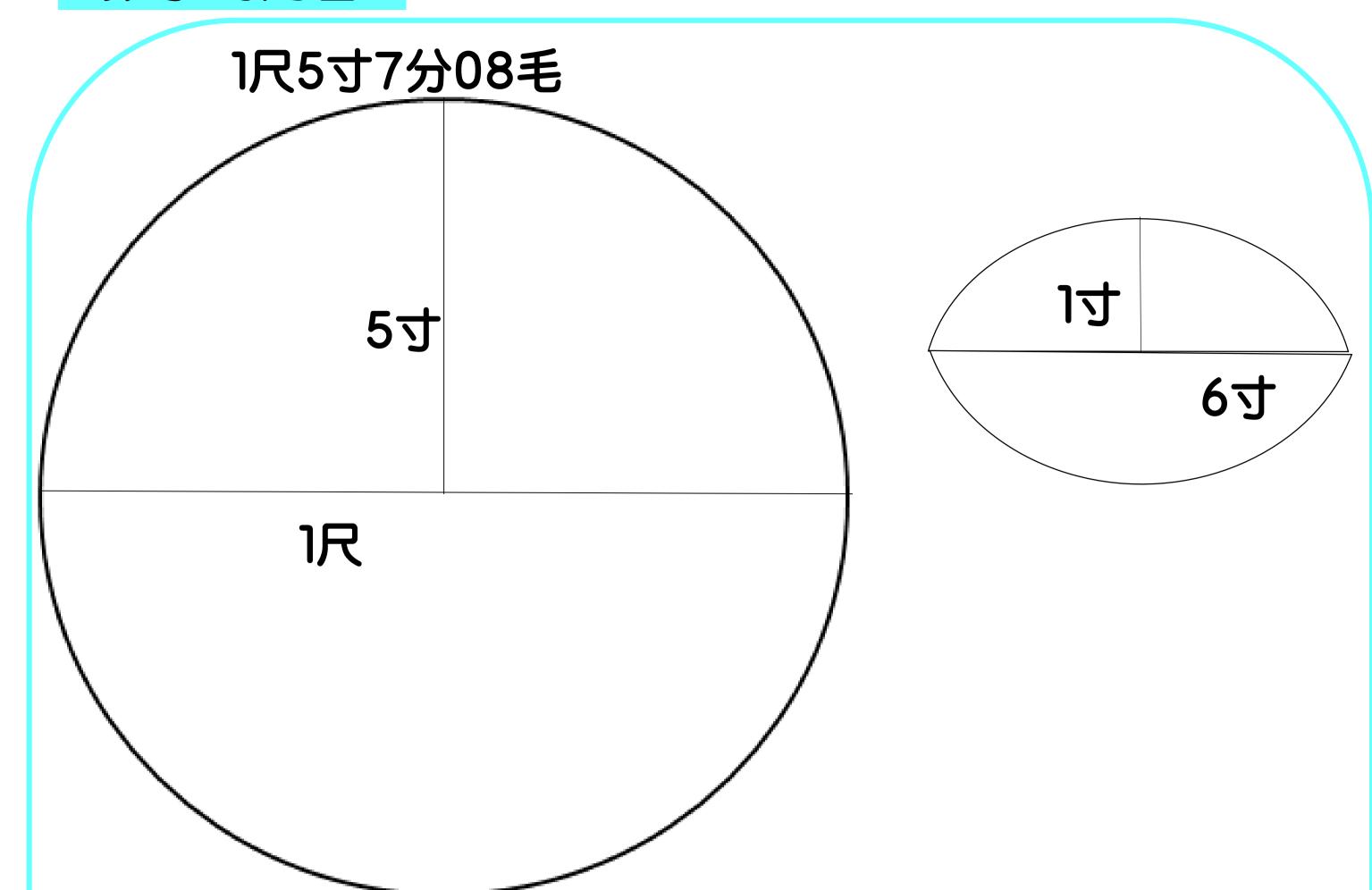
原本 Original book



Modern translation 現代語訳

訳

数学的内容 Mathematical contents



約18cm、矢約3cmの弓形の弧を求める $3^2 \text{cm} \times \sqrt{34} = 9\sqrt{34}$ $\sqrt{34} = 5.86965$

$$\sqrt{(18^2 + 9\sqrt{34})} = 19.41(cm)$$

ここで $\sqrt{34}$ は、直径30.3cmの円の $\frac{1}{2}$ の弦30.3cm、15.15cm、 弧47.595cmとなる。

この弧を2乗から内弦30.3cmの2乗を引く

$$(47.595^2 - 30.3^2) \div 15.15^2 = \sqrt{34}$$

English translation

英語訳 English translation

Tell the method to know a part of an arc's form is made up of among an arc, an arrow and a bowstring . For example, if we try to find out an arc of a bow which a bowstring is six sun, an arrow is one sun (about 3cm), we should do a square of one sun arrow, and do multiplication of 586965. Others, do a square of a bowstring which is six sun, and plus each of these to find out a square root. Then we can find an arrow which is six sun four bun seven ri. For the origin, half of the circle with a diameter is one shaku ,the arrow is five sun, and the arc is one sun five shaku senven minutes eight unit. Raise this arc to the second power minus square of the inside arc which is one shaku.

The square of arrow which is five sun divided by what is left behind (the answer of the question) is 586965056.

Cut off these two columns of numerical bottoms and use it as a decided multiplier.

This result does not match an outside bow shape. However, I play to the gods and Buddha and use the answer to this cited in the world even though it is slightly different.

That doesn't match an arch in prescriptive outside, so when 2 arches of 7 suns of arrow and 6 suns of handle are put together temporarily, it stats to be a leaf.. I find out that I don't have the right answer more than this. It's so, but this calculation is also better than nothing. This way is told orally.

• The way to find the length of the arc, the arrow and the arc of which I consist during a chord

Exercise

About 18 cm of arched arc of about 3 cm of arrow is asked.

$$3^{2} \text{ cm} \times \sqrt{34} = 9\sqrt{34} (\sqrt{34} = 5.86965)$$

$$\sqrt{(18^2 + 9\sqrt{34})} = 19.41$$
 (cm)

 $\sqrt{34}$ will be 30.3 cm of bowstring, 15.15 cm of arrow and 47.595 cm of arc which is 1/2 of a diameter of this 30.3cm.

A square of 30.3 cm inside of bowstring is pulled out of a square of this arc.

 $(47. 595^2 - 30. 3^2) \div 15. 15^2 = \sqrt{34}$

まとめ・今後の課題・感想 summary,future issue and feelings

まとめ summary

弧の長さを求めるために、円と半円を用いて昔の方法で計算したが、 現在この方法は使われていないので特殊な計算法だと思います。

We think, it is special calculation method.

今後の課題

もっと知識をつけてスムーズに訳せるようにし、パソコンをうまく使え るようになりたいです。

We have to study about computer in which I lack knowledge.

感想 feelings

和算に初めて触れてみて訳するのに苦労し、まだまだ知識が足りないと実感し ました。

昔の数学と言っても今とそこまで変わらないことに驚き感心し、このような機 会を設けてくれた学校側に感謝したいです。

We felt, our knowledge was insufficient, Because old math is a little different from now. I thank for the school side Old mathematics to provide an opportunity for it.

班長 吉原 group leader Yoshihara



引用 算法勿憚改 ~Sanpofutsutankai~ 村瀬 義益 ~murase yoshimasu~ 1673年 延宝 元年