竜ヶ崎第一高等学校 白幡探究 I 数学領域

Ryugasaki 1st high school Shirahata inquiry I Mathmatics area

潮の満ち引きと月の昇降 2

The rise and fall of the tides and waxing and waning of the moon

現代語訳

Modern translation

毎るよ海 所ある よ らつ潮 こ 潮 2 村 ろ の 時 江日至ま し両込 のと満間 かかつり やなち遅 いとこれで 12がな 主 あ 調 満 石 りい 引き始まる がる 潮 満た、 時午 ち昼こ 5 10 にか 関晴 な回界 係れ えるよ 。石 しか が 1

英語訳

English translation

The Sea surface periodic going up and down is decided by the moon.

And also it affected by weather.

The rise and fall of the tides are affected by waxing and waning of the moon.

Every month from 1st to 15th is flood tide. From 3rd to 18th is medium tide. From 7th to 22nd is neap tide. So it is divided every five days.

The new moon is appeared when before and after three days that are in the first day of month. Then the surface is flat between 10p.m. to 2a.m. And then it spend 7hours and twenty minutes, the moon and the sun appear in the sky and facing each other.

When before and after three days of 15th, a tide goes out for west side when the moon goes for east side.

The waxing crescent moon appears when 7th ,8th and 9th .Then there become neap tide. The waning moon appears when 22nd,23rd and 24th . Then there become flood tide. In this why the waxing and waning of the moon is decided according to rise and fall of the tides.

Day and day of the summer and spring, evening and night of the winter and autumn. When a year of spring and autumn, Roughly, spring is bright and winter is dark. It's the same as the full moon when a year of spring and autumn. Thus when there is always a large tide when the spring and autumn. When the wave is very large when the new moon (per day) and the full moon (the 15th).

In addition, the ebb of the phases wax and wane of the moon and the morning and evening of sea water movement in the same way, this can not be said to be anywhere in the world the same.

Ebb will vary by time of day. Day and night to pull filled twice or once, three, four, seven, will be eight full pull. However there is also a place don't wax and wane is full of seaside.

The full moon is out of the roughly from Edo to Kishu. Four times, the distance of the Kishu to Edo from Shiraishi. Beginning filled from Kishu (Wakayama Prefecture), it is drawn starting with Harima (Hyogo Prefecture).

- \triangle It can be said is the same thing in Harima and led to Bingo (Hiroshima) from Harima.
- △ Nagato (Yamaguchi Prefecture) down from begins pulling tide over the 4th.
- A Roughly from the cove of Kumanogawa basin of Kishu to Hizen (Saga, Nagasaki Prefecture) of the full moon is out.
- △ Tsukushi (Kitakyushu) Btsutyuu from Kanesaki (Okayama Prefecture) about two hundred ninety-five kilometers tide until Shiraishi is plugging.
- △ Chikushi slope Roh function Insert tide from, half until Ueno-seki hit the tide above in Shiraishi rise refers to Shiraishi, both about two hundred ninety-five killo meters, divide into two branches.
- △ Kumanoura, Plug tide from Kyushu, tide hits in Shiraishi of about two hundred ninety-five killo meters Bitchu.
- ∧Akashi of tide is one hour slower than Osaka.
- △ Tide of Btsutyuu is four hours slower than Harima.

High tide of Btsutyuu is two hours slower than Bizen

Shiraishi of high tide is six hours slower than Osaka.

Continues examined northern tide ebb 57 days.

The noted this before Katashio,

it showed that there is not a place where there is a valuable place in the Arctic.

I asked as make ends meet in the village get to join the good people to guess to each location instead.



まとめ・今後の課題・感想

Summary • Future challenges • Thoughts

まとめ

月の満ち欠けと潮の満ち引きの関連性についての問題でした。国内でも場所と日時 によって潮の干満差が異なることが分かりました。

This question is about "the waxing and waning of the moon" and "the rise and fall of tides".

We found that the tides are different wherever and whenever.

感想

和算について考える作業は初めての取り組みだったため、とても難しかったですが江戸 時代の人々の考え方に触れることができて貴重な経験となりました。

It's difficult to solve this questions because we have not ever solved such a question. But we could have a special time because of knowing about Edo's way of thinking.

今後の課題

数学的内容があまりなかったため、文章から読み解くのに時間がかかってしまいました。 現代の事柄と関連させつつ、当時の考え方を踏まえて全体把握ができるようにしていきたいで

We took a lot of time to read and understand them from these sentences.

We try to comprehend perspective based on Edo's way of thinking and today's matter.

引用

享保7年

見立算法規矩分等集

Mitate Sanpou Kiku Buntousyu

A.D.1730

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