竜ケ崎第一高等学校 白幡探究 I 数学領域

Sangi, Interest and Fifth power 大越まりん 勝又美緒

72回生 1年

◎鴻巣大地 片野尚基 小林浩大

kouta

原文 original

キーワード 実、本利、右同前

KEYWORD

Jitsu, interest, The right ditto

数学的内容 Mathematical content

五石を五年貸し、本利を12石4斗4升1合6勺取るとき、何割に当 たるか?

一石を一年貸した利子をx倍とする。

よって、1年後=5x 2年後= $5x^2$...

5年後=5x⁵

つまり、 $5x^5=12.4416$ $x^5 = 2.48832$

3 班

x=1.2

よって、利子は1.2倍である。

係:大越 鴻巣

現代語訳 modern translation

か升間

係:小林 勝又

英語訳 English version

When I lend 5^{koku} for five years, when I take 12^{koku} 4^{to}4^{sho} 1^{go} 6^{shaku}, what is it?

Let x be the interest that lent 1^{koku} for one year.

Thus, after 1 year = 5x, 2 years later = $5x^2$, ... 5 years later = $5x^5$

That is, $5 x^5 = 12.4416$ $x^5 = 2.48832$

x = 1.2

Therefore, the interest is 1.2 times

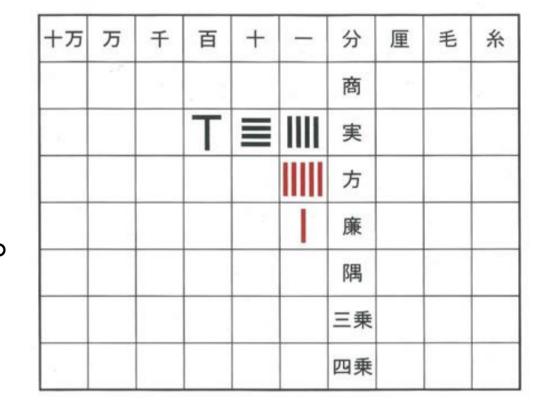
Engagement:Katano,Katsumata

江戸文化 Edo culture

算木とは中国数学や和算で用いられた計算 用具のこと。

赤い算木が負の数、黒い算木が正の数を表

江戸時代に、そろばんと並んで使用された。 そろばんとは異なり,高次の代数方程式や四 則演算,開平・開立などの計算に用いられた。 また、算盤と呼ばれる格子が書かれた布の 上で使用された。算盤の横軸に万、千、百、 十、一、分、厘というような桁が書かれている。 縦軸に書かれている商の場所には答えを置 き、実の場所には定数項を置く。方、廉、隅 にはそれぞれ一次、二次、三次の項の係数 を置く。



係:小林 鴻巣

英語訳 English version

If you lend 5^{koku} for 5 years and collect 12^{koku} 4^{to}4^{sho} 1^{go} 6^{shaku}, what percentage will you take?

Together with the principal and interest by 12koku 4to4sho 1go 6shaku, when dividing by the 5^{koku}, it becomes 248832. With a quotient as one, four times one, pull it from the Jitsu, and 144832 remains. With the second quotient as two, we take the law twice and become one. Again, with the first quotient as 12, it doubles one of the first quotient and becomes 22. It will be 44 over the 22's first two places. From this, I will become 10438 2. Again again with the first quotient as 12, we will add two more digits and then the next one of the quotient to add to 1244. Among them, multiplying three over two, it becomes 364. Among them, one of the initial barges is spoken to 36, and it becomes 364. Also, it will be multiplied by the first quotient of the quotient to become 144. It will be 524 in the right hand side, this. Well, I will withdraw the 2 which I have just made, by taking the $2 \times 5=10$, the 2 \times 2=4, the 1 \times 2=2, the 2 \times 6=12, and the quotient.

Engagement:Katano,Katsumata

英語訳 English version

Sangi is calculation tool which was used in Japan and China.

A red Sangi represents a negative number and a black Sangi represents a plus number.

It was used with Soroban in Edo period. Unlike Soroban, it was used in higher-order algebraic equations, four arithmetic operations, extraction of Cubic root and extraction of square root.

And it was used on a cloth called Sanban with lattices. On the abscissa of the Sanban has written digits such as 10,000,1,000,100,10.

And Syo, Jitsu, Ho, Ren and Sumi are written on the vertical axis. Write the answer in the place of "Syo" and write the constant term in the place of "Jitsu".

Write the coefficients of the primary, secondary and tertiary terms in "Ho", "Ren" and Sumi respectively. Engagement:Katano,Katsumata

まとめ・今後の課題・感想

まとめ

算木の使い方を覚え、それを活用していき、問題を正確に解 いていく適応力、数学に関わる能力のすべてをとわれるこの 和算は私たちを大きく成長させてくれました。

I learned how to use ancient calculator and utilized it, and it was big, and this native mathematics of Japan to be asked all of the ability to affect adjustability, the mathematics that cleared up a problem exactly brought us up.

今後の課題

もっと早くから取り組み役割分担などをしてしっかり最後まで 解きぬきたかった。

答えを導きだせる能力を身に付けてから再度臨みたい。 Efforts from earlier on I wanted to work hard to solve to the end by doing a role sharing etc.

I want to revisit once I have acquired the ability to guide answers.

感想

開平や開立がなく、算木の五乗を自分たちで導き出すしか なかったため大変だった。

みんなで解いていくことで協力することなど学べることがたく さんあった。

この後の私たちの人生の大きな手助けをしてくれると思いま

It was serious because there was no opening or opening, and we had to derive the fifth power of the trees by ourselves. There were many things to learn such as cooperating by solving with everyone.

I think that I will do a great help for our life after this.

班長:鴻巣

礒村吉徳(1659)。算法闕疑抄。 文化元 (1804年)版

西田知己(2010).江戸初期和算選書 第10巻 算法闕疑抄。 研成社.

「けつぎしょう」 闕疑抄 の読み

